



[philippe.decrock@traxio.be](mailto:philippe.decrock@traxio.be)  
02/778.62.55

# De wereld verandert steeds sneller

De wereld veranderd steeds sneller



ocar concepts

# online

economie

Bedrijfswagens

Autoproducenten

Belastingplan CNG combi-mobiliteit wetgeving

Smart Diesel COMMUNITY connected

Mobility Energy BIV autoretail CO bedrijfsfiets

autodealers verkoop City OEMS EU

OPEN models Downsizing EV P2P car

uitstoot LEZ Circulaire waarde Network PSS

DATA E-commerce provider bepaler

New VAA storage

auto taxatietool

development

# business

Waterstof crowdfunding Carsharing

Ridesharing

milieuwetgeving Mobiliteitsbudget

MOBILITEIT

## *1. Demografische observaties*



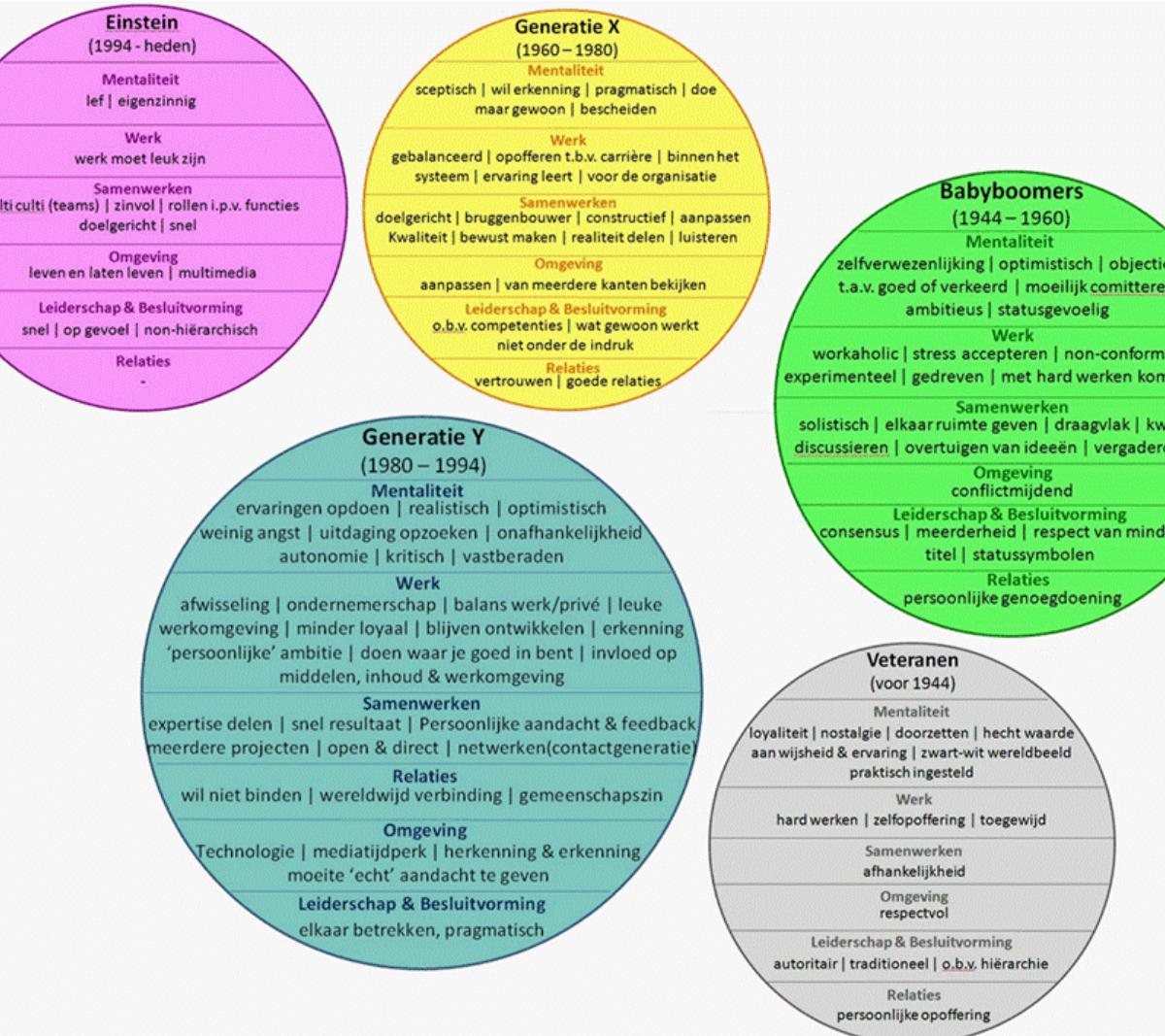
BUSINESS TRAINING  
COACHING & CONSULTANCY



# UITDAGINGEN : bedrijf en maatschappij



# Generaties



## Verwachtingen

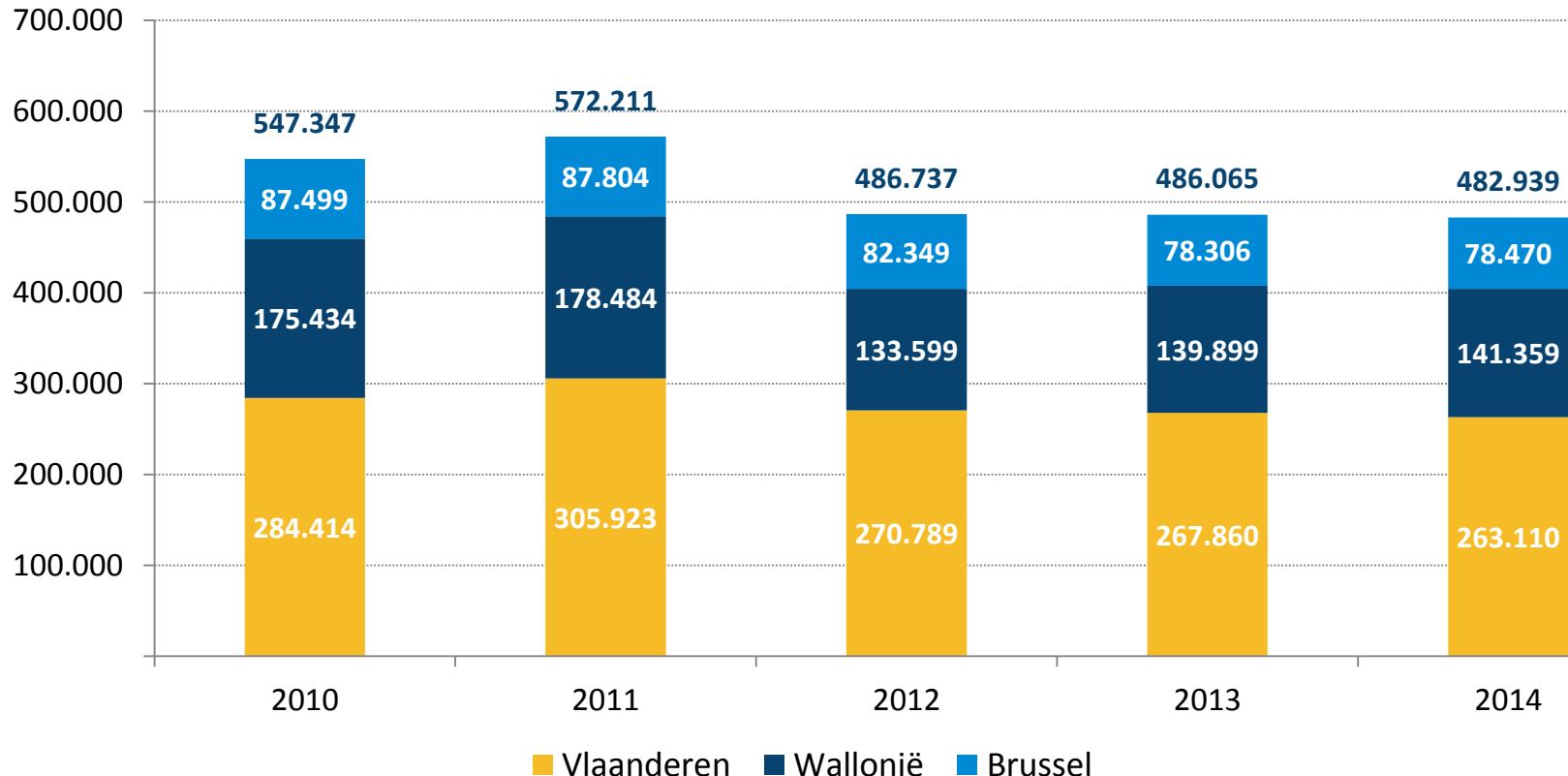
## Type werknemer



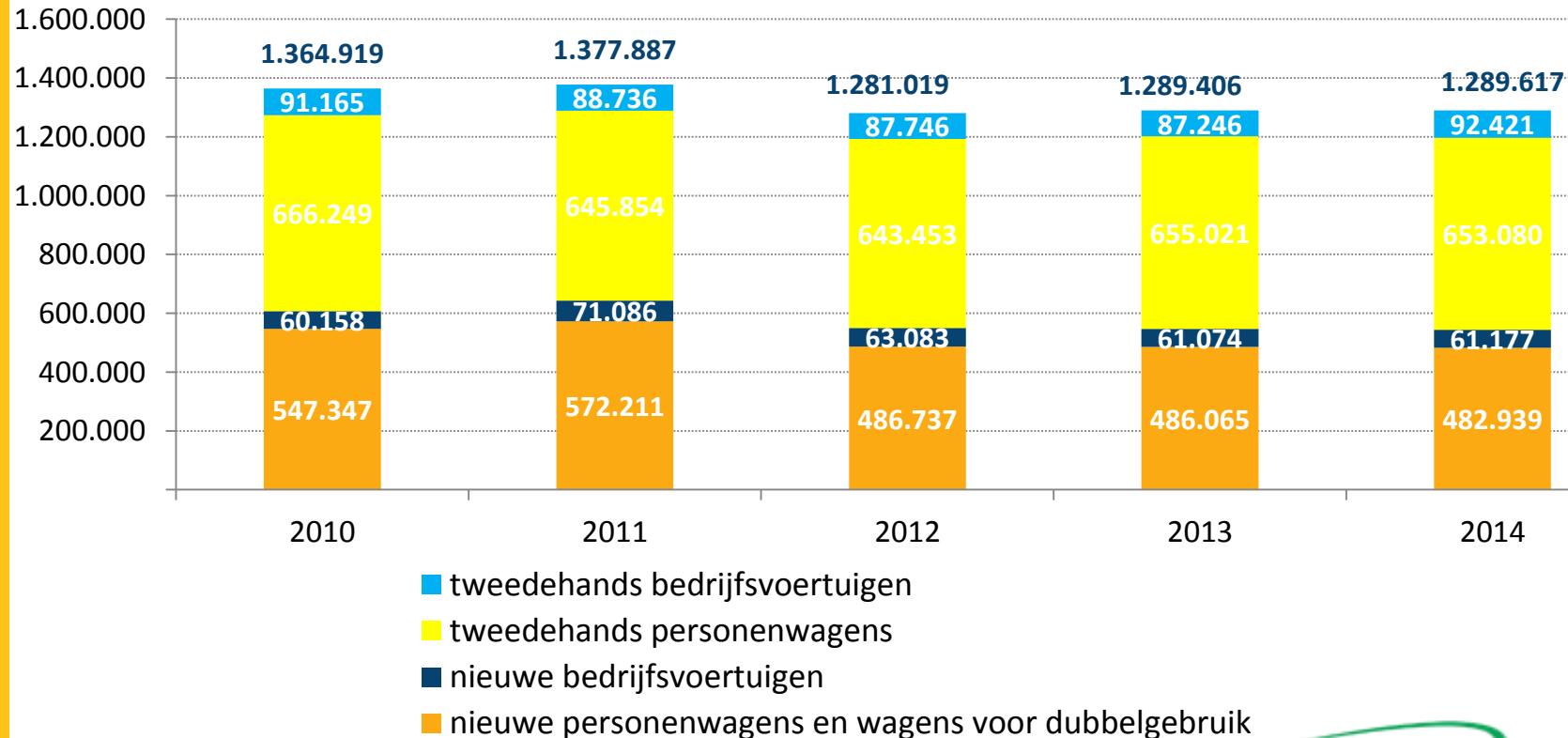
## *2. Economische observaties*



## Inschrijvingen van nieuwe personenwagens en wagens voor dubbelgebruik per gewest

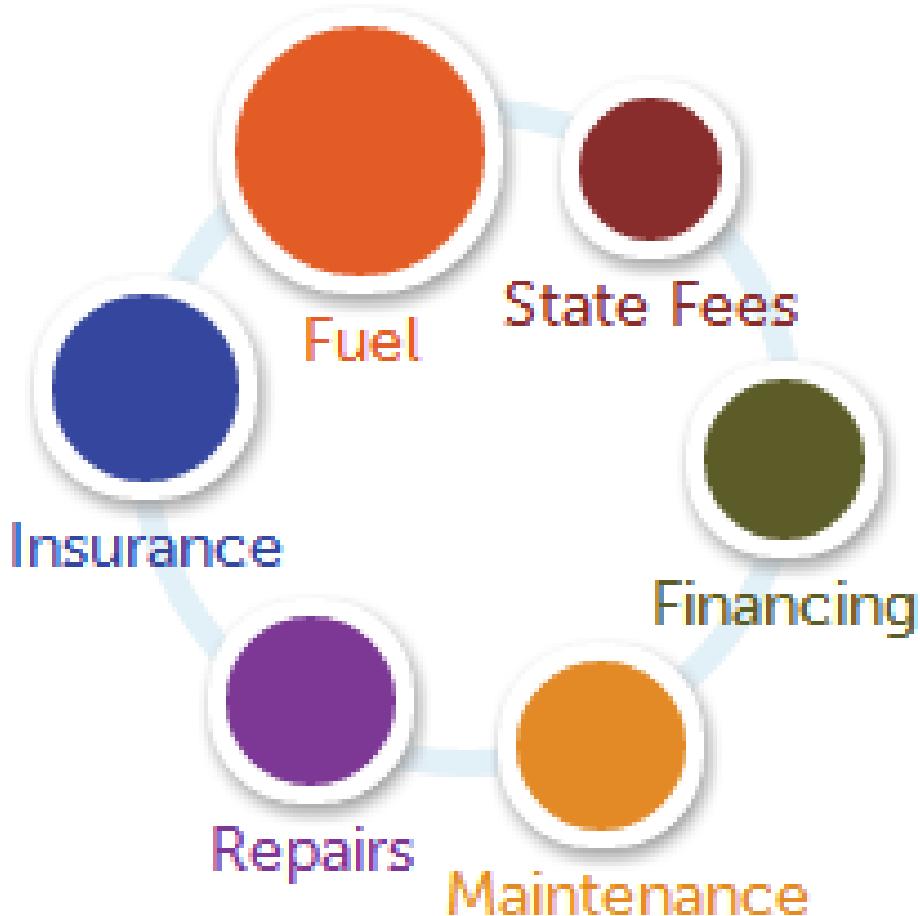


## Inschrijvingen van nieuwe en tweedehands voertuigen



# Van “Total Cost of Ownership” naar “Total Cost of Use”

TCO of TCU?



### *3. Sociologische observaties*



# Het nieuwe werken



# MOBILITY MEANS...

DEVICES  
PEOPLE  
INFORMATION  
PROCESSES  
BEHAVIOR



It goes far beyond devices...



People are more mobile, living in more places, and doing work everywhere

Processes are mobilized and move information & work to the 'edges'

Transforming behaviors during work. And play.

# Interest Towards Mobility Allowance Solution

Over half the sample are interested in a move to a “Mobility Allowance”, especially Belgium

**13%**

Very interested In mobility allowance solution

**39%**

Somewhat Interested in mobility allowance solution

**19%**

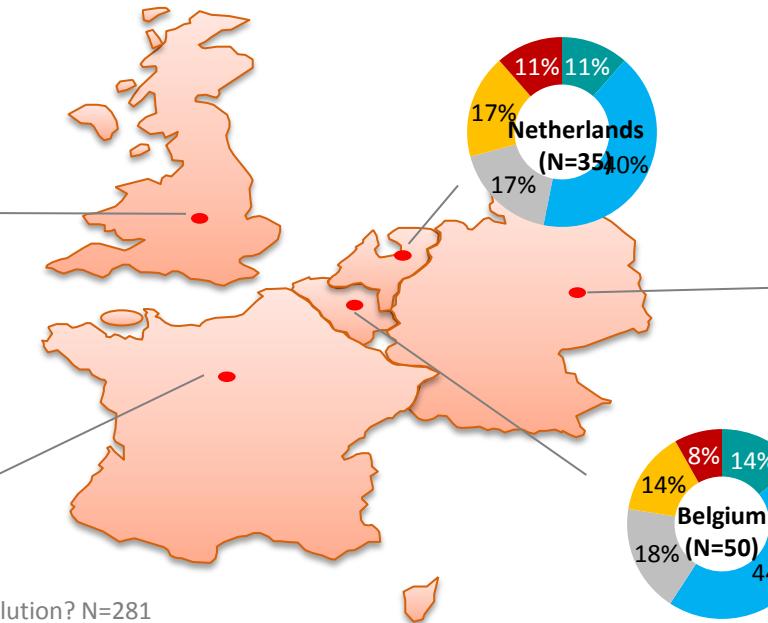
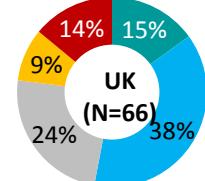
Neither/Nor

**16%**

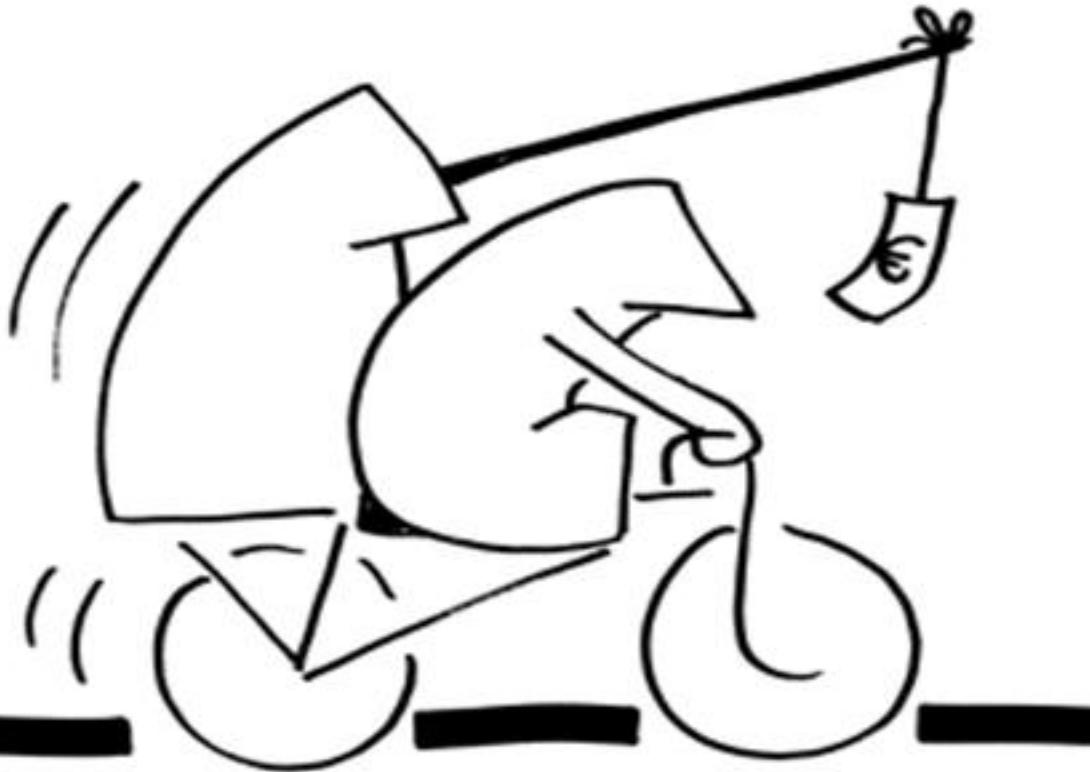
Somewhat not interested in mobility solution

**11%**

Not interested at all in mobility allowance solution



Q10. Interest in mobility allowance solution? N=281



Mobiliteitsmanagement aan  
gang krijgen

Groeidend belang van  
mobiliteitsmanagement  
in bedrijven (ook  
KMO's!)



Persoonlijke mobiliteit zal drastisch veranderen



# MOBILITY HUB's



FEDERAUTO

**TRAXIO**

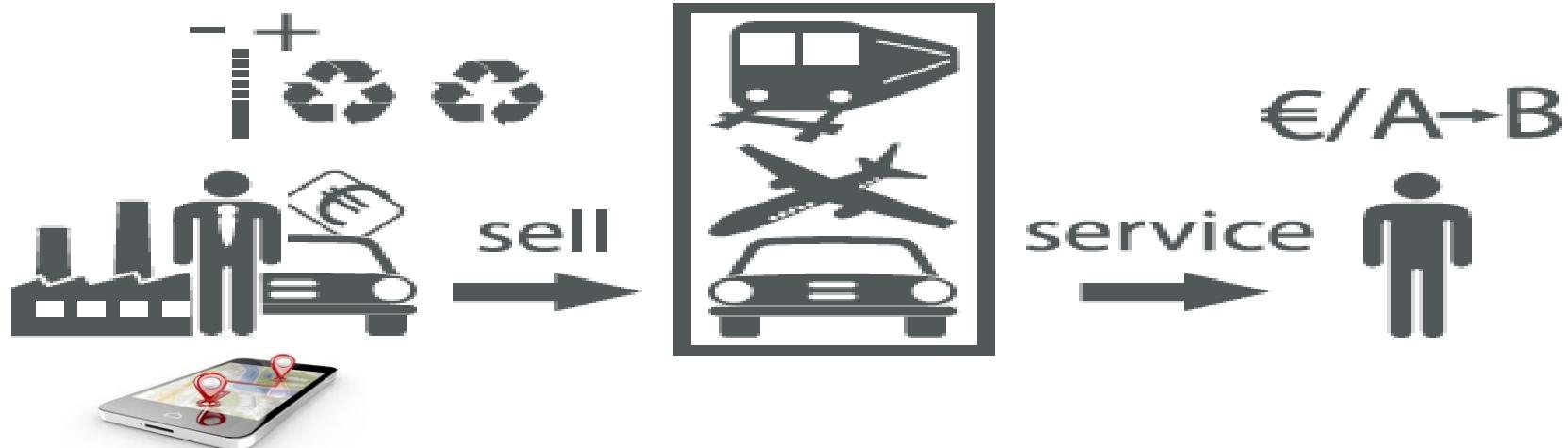
MOBILITY RETAIL AND TECHNICAL DISTRIBUTION

# NEW MOBILITY= NIEUWE (E-) DIENSTEN



# Mobility As A Service (MAAS)

A SERVICE PROVIDER DELIVERS A SPECIFIC RESULT. THE TYPE OF PRODUCT IS SECONDARY.



## Product-based value

# PRODUCT SERVICE SYSTEM (PSS)

Value based on combination of product and service

## Service based value

### Pure Product

#### PRODUCT SALE

THE OWNERSHIP OF THE PRODUCT CHANGES



#### Legend

All business models are illustrated. The central product in the illustrations is a car. The central service is transportation.



manufacturer and/or provider



lease service sell advice



product user



service provider: owns the product and valorizes a specific service



potential environmental impact compared to a product based business model.

PLAN

C

source: A.Tukker and U. Tischner, ed. (2006). New Business for Old Europe: product-service development competitiveness and sustainability. Sheffield: Greenleaf Publishing.

### Product Oriented

#### PRODUCT RELATED SERVICE

SELLING A PRODUCT COMBINED WITH A PRODUCT RELATED SERVICE (EXAMPLE: MAINTENANCE CONTRACT).



#### PRODUCT RELATED ADVICE

SELLING A PRODUCT WITH A USE RELATED SERVICE (EXAMPLE: ECO-DRIVING COURSE).



### Use Oriented

#### PRODUCT LEASE

EXCLUSIVE USE OF A PRODUCT WITHOUT BEING THE OWNER.



#### PRODUCT SHARING/RENTING

NON EXCLUSIVE USE OF A PRODUCT. CONSUMER IS OWNER (SHARING) OR PROVIDER IS OWNER (RENTING).



#### Product Pooling

THE PRODUCT IS SIMULTANEOUSLY USED.



#### Pay-per-service unit

THE USER PAYS FOR THE OUTPUT OF THE PRODUCT ACCORDING TO THE USE LEVEL.



### Result Oriented

#### OUTSOURCING

A THIRD PARTY OWNS THE PRODUCT AND PROVIDES A PRODUCT RELATED SERVICE.



### Pure Service

#### SERVICE PROVIDING

AN ACTIVITY IS PROVIDED WITHOUT THE USE OF ANY PRODUCT. FOR EXAMPLE: TELEPORTATION.



#### Potential environmental impacts of PSS

shortening of the products useful lifetime due to careless use

lower material and energy consumption during production and use phase

potential for environmental benefits through economies of scale

leaner manufacturing as products are more valuable

greater producer responsibility

sharing, renting, pooling... and other PSS lower the total stock of product required to satisfy a specific need

more professional care of the product, resulting in a longer product life time and higher quality endstock

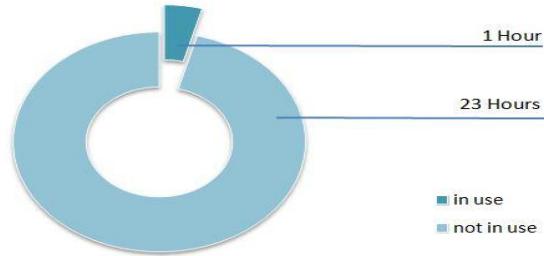
manufacturer/provider remaining product owner will have no incentive to sell excess material

collection of end-of-life product may be significantly easier thus increasing the rate of utilisation of end-of-life products

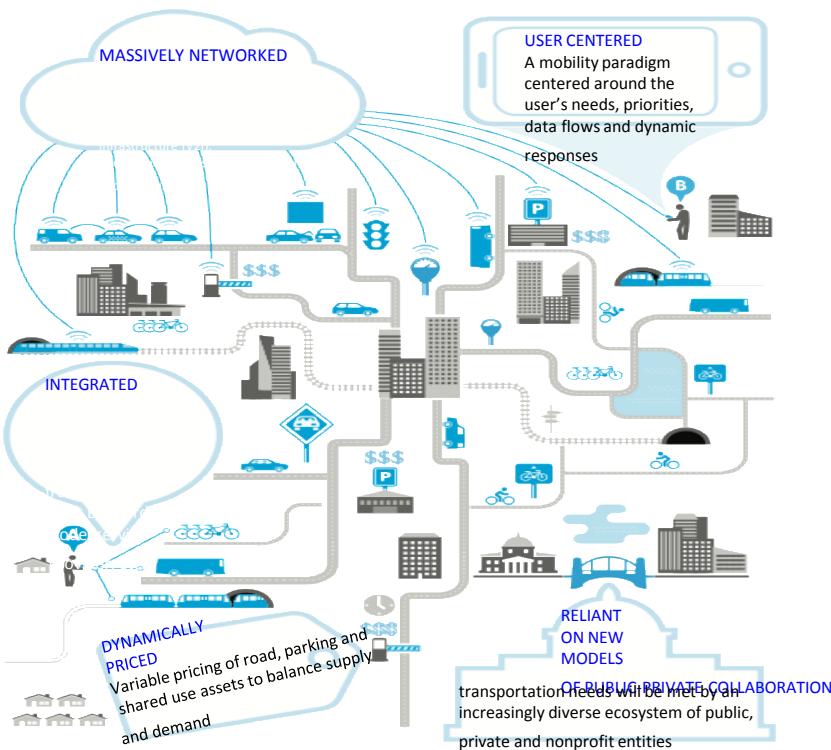
easier upgrading to more eco-efficient technologies

# Carsharing: vb. Autolib Parijs

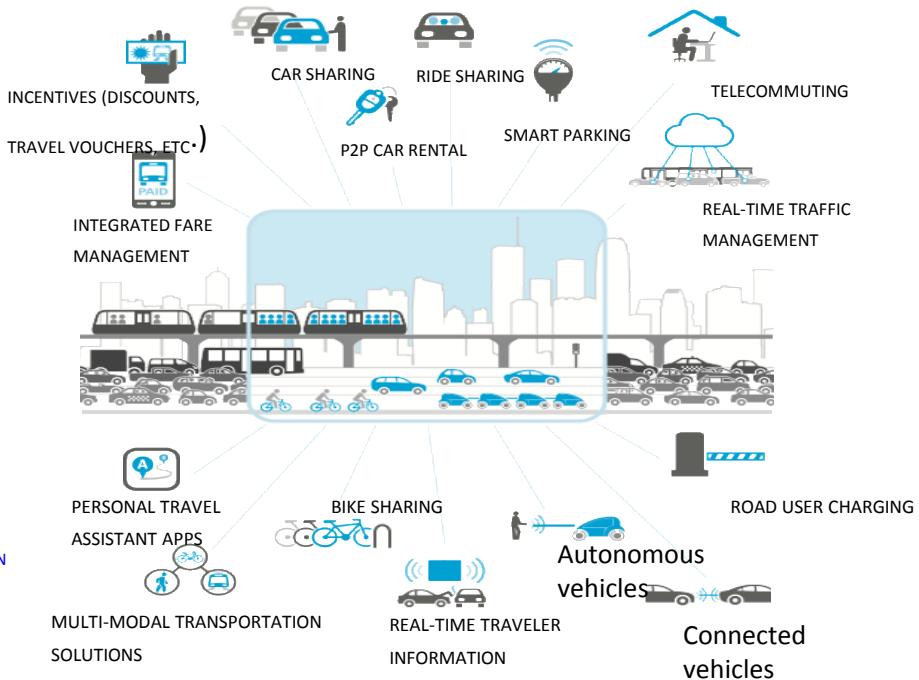
Average use of a private car per day



# MOBILITY SHIFT – Nieuwe trends



next generation urban transport systems will connect transportation modes, services, and technologies together in innovative new ways



BECAUSE HAVING YOUR  
OWN CAR IS SO LAST YEAR



# THE WORLD OF THE SHARED ECONOMY

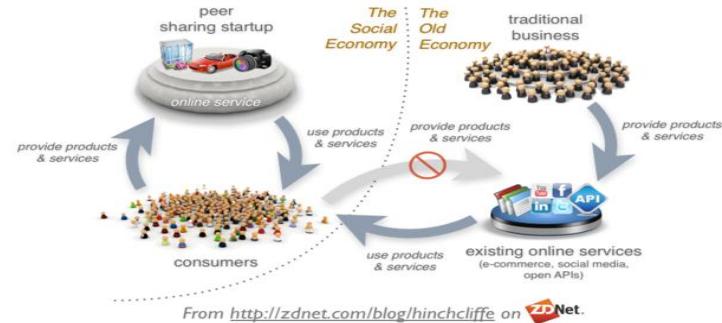
KEY SEGMENTS OF A PARTICULAR NEW ECONOMY



ROLAND BERGER STRATEGY CONSULTANTS

## The New Social Economy

*By trying to provide everything themselves, classical businesses miss out on the larger opportunity*



## CAR/RIDESHARING

- UBER, LYFT, ZIPCAR, GOLOCO, BUZZCAR, CAR2GO,...

## PEER TO PEER

A fleet of cars is owned by a community. The marketplace matches owners of cars that are available to other drivers to rent.



Shary.be  
Blablacar  
Uber



## BUSINESS TO CONSUMER

A company owns a fleet of cars and facilitates the sharing amongst members.

### AUTO MANUFACTURERS



DAIMLER

### RENTAL BRANDS



### CAR SHARING BRANDS

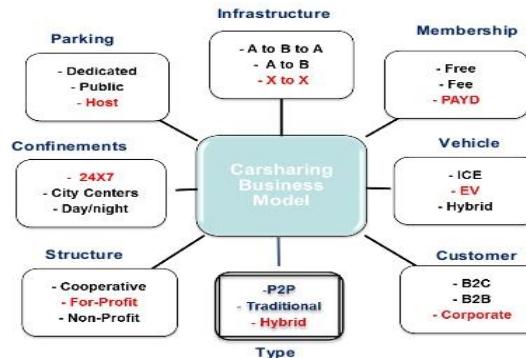
## NOT-FOR-PROFIT OR CO-OP

A local organization or community that facilitates car sharing with the goal of changing driving habits over making a profit.



## Cambio Autopia

**Carsharing Business Models** – With consistent growth in the market, the carsharing business model is evolving into new segments, e.g. Corporate Carsharing

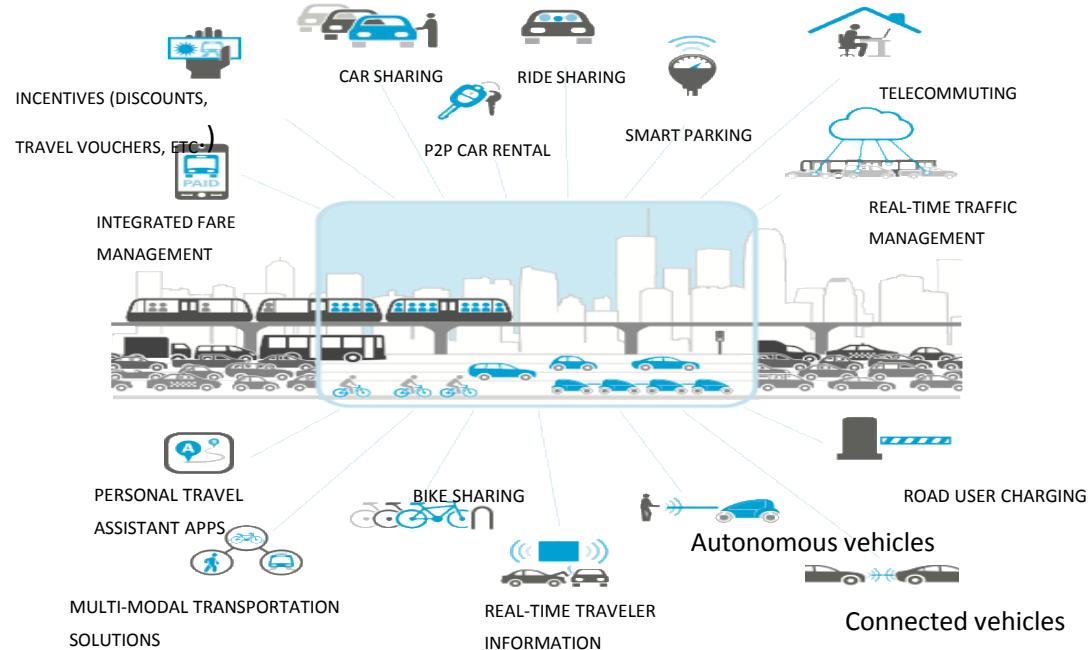


Note: Highlighted in red are models that are gaining prominence

Source: Frost & Sullivan analysis.

# Mobilityshift

Stedelijke transportsystemen van de volgende generatie zullen verschillende transportmodi, diensten en technologische toepassingen aan elkaar verbinden op nieuwe innovatieve wijzen



# Scenario's voor mobiliteit

gestuurde keuze



persoonlijke  
ruimte

**Big Brother guides me**

I go but do we go at all?



**Big Brother decides**

I hop on or off



massa  
vervoer

vrije keuze

## *4. Technologische observaties*



# STATEMENT



**Personal mobility** is key to the success and prosperity of every country's economy. But the growing population in the world's largest conurbations and the increasing amount of traffic are leading to paralysis. In the world's 30 biggest megacities, paralyzed traffic flows generate annual costs of more than USD 266 billion. The answer to how to get a grip on the problem of increasing passenger transportation lies with **networked mobility**. By intelligently linking transportation data and modes of transportation, people can quickly and easily use different mobility models as needed to get where they're going. Integrated offers and a comprehensive management function ("mobility manager") will play a central role by bundling various options and offering services from one platform.

These are the key findings of a recent think: act study entitled "Connected Mobility 2025" by Roland Berger Strategy Consultants.

*"Although we live in an increasingly networked world, individual mobility remains mostly fragmented: At the critical moment, we lack the information on how to best get from A to B,"* explains Carsten Rossbach, Partner at Roland Berger Strategy Consultants. "Integrated offers for the networked consumer will have a major effect on our mobility habits."

<http://youtu.be/zIM9h9hNC14>

# GESCHIEDENIS of heimwee & toekomst



NEW  
MOBILITY  
WORLD



# BUSINESS & MAATSCHAPPELIJKE ONTWIKKELING ( beleidskeuzes) ROND MOBILITEITSGEBEUREN

## Business ontwikkeling – alternatieve aandrijvingen – lokale innovatie & lokale besturen stimuleren

- Ruimte scheppen voor marktontwikkeling- economische verdienmodel

*Op 6 maart 2015 stemde de Raad Milieu (EU) in om de binnenlandse uitstoot van broeikasgassen in de EU met tenminste **40%** te verminderen **tegen 2030** ten opzichte van het niveau in 1990. Europa is de eerste belangrijke partij die haar beoogde nationale doelstelling aan het UNFCCC-secretariaat (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change) heeft overgemaakt.*



# Winning the Oil Endgame

*Innovation for Profits, Jobs, and Security*

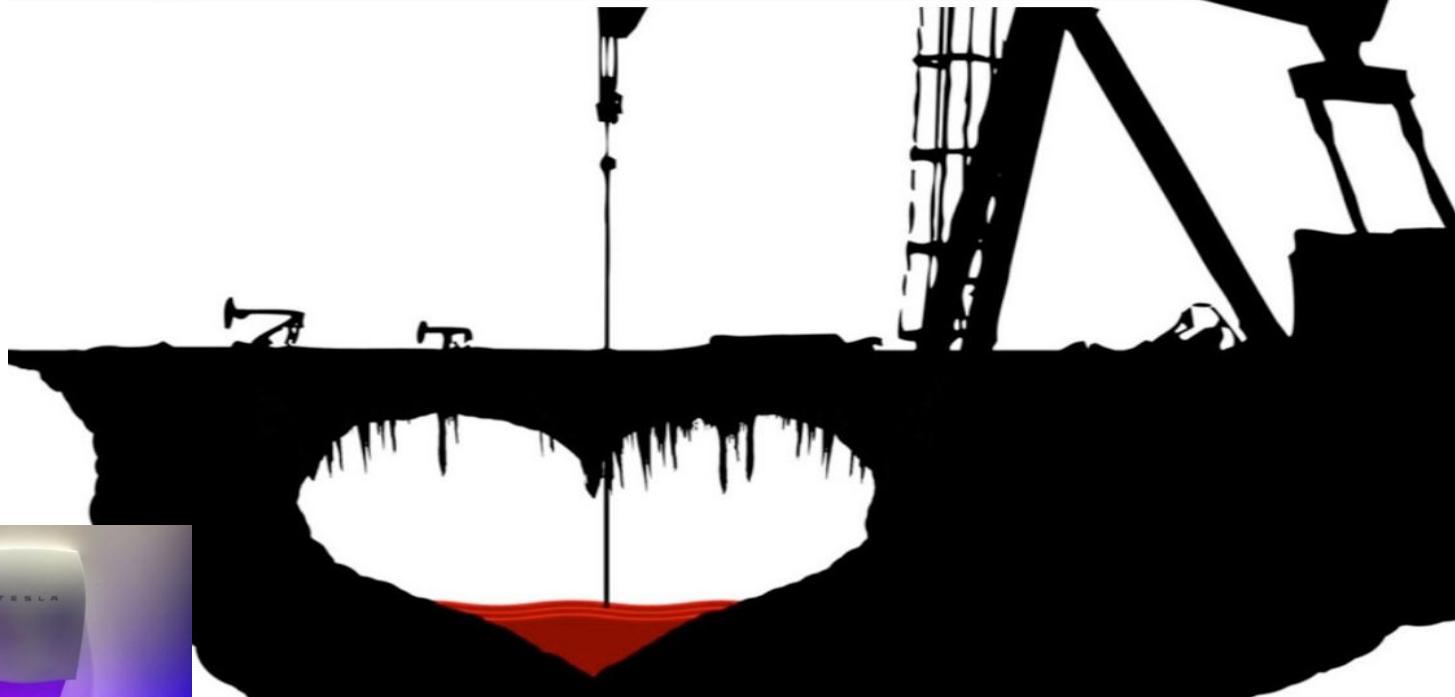


Amory B. Lovins,  
E. Kyle Datta,  
Odd-Even Bustnes,  
Jonathan G. Koomey,  
and Nathan J. Glasgow

*Forewords by*  
George P. Schultz and  
Sir Mark Moody-Stuart



huidige situatie: brandstofschaarste



*Sustainable energy is the fundamental problem the world faces*

Elon Musk, Chairman of SolarCity, CEO of Tesla Motors, CEO of SpaceX

Find Your Fit

# Energiecrisis en voertuigaandrijving



# “White van” & Light Electric Vehicles

“CITY LOGISTICS”:

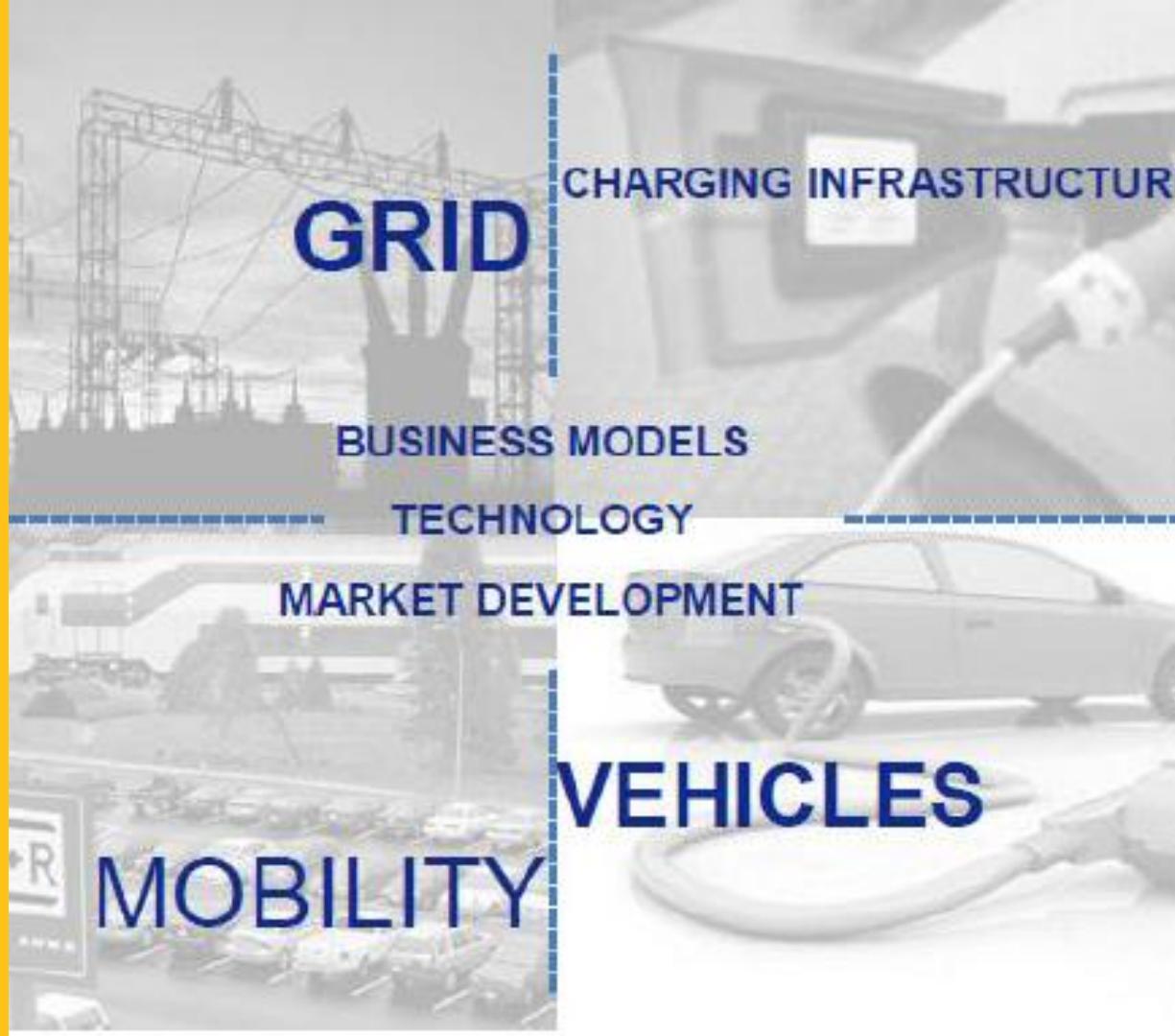
Brussels, Belgium > Electrifying the First and Last Mile of Urban Freight



# E-MOBILITY

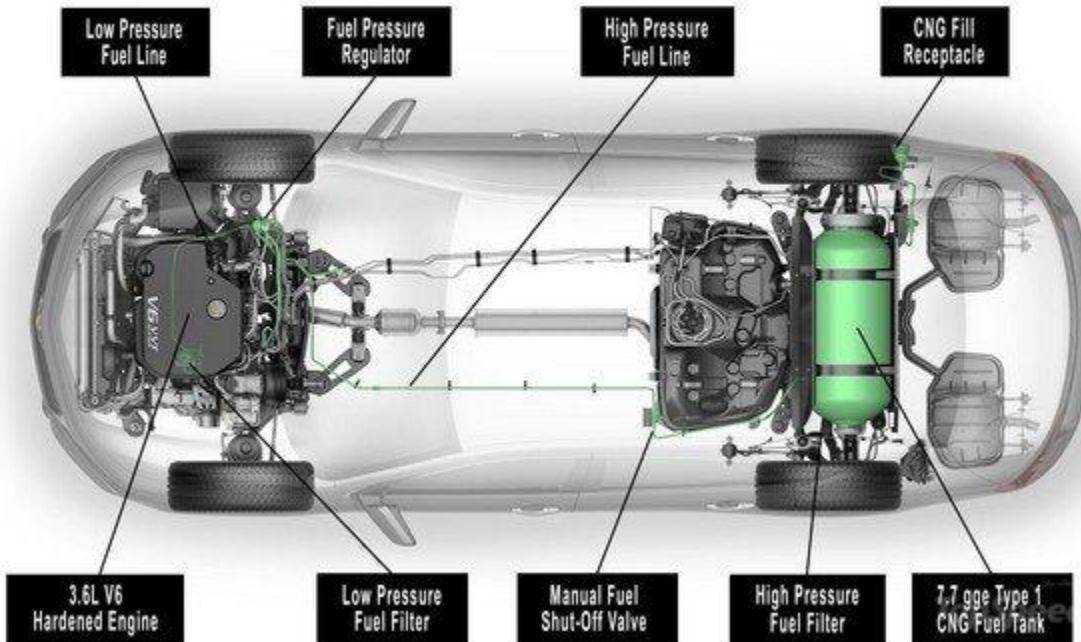
4 peilers:

- Grid
- Laadinfrastructuur
- Voertuigen
- Mobilitedienden



# CNG & H2

- De start van de waterstofeconomie ligt bij de aardgas.
- De tankinfrastructuur voor aardgas is aan te passen naar het gebruik van waterstof en aardgas in zowel pure als mengselvorm.
- Verbrandingsmotoren zijn hiervoor ideaal.
- Deze tankstations zijn in een tweede fase ook bruikbaar voor randstofcelvoertuigen.



# “Connected car”





>2025

### FULLY AUTOMATED

- Monitoring of the system not required
- Driver does not need to be able to take over the driving task

Example: Highway driving up to 130 km/h

2020

### HIGHLY AUTOMATED

- Monitoring of the system not required
- Driver needs to be able to take over the driving task with lead time

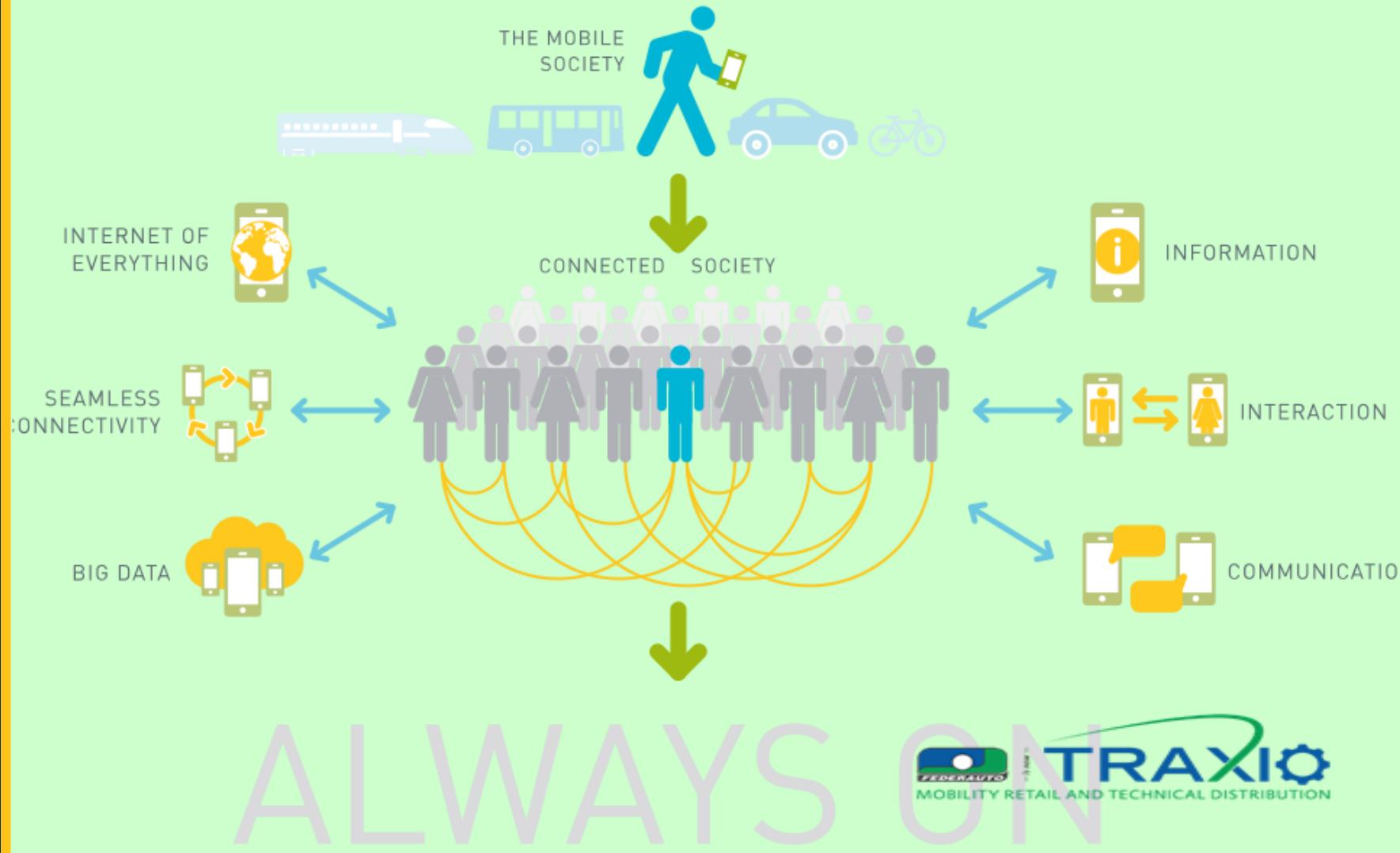
Example: Stop-and-go (highway)

2016

### PARTIALLY AUTOMATED

- Monitoring of the system required
- Driver needs to be able to take over the driving task at any moment

Example: Stop-and-go up to 30 km/h



# Zelfrijdende wagen: “connected car”



# Digitalizering van de maatschappij

- Eerst om de aankoop de "kwalificeren", zonder online te betalen
- Vervolgens wil de klant zijn aankoop online afhandelen, ook de betaling
- 20% van de verkoop zal tegen 2020 via het internet gebeuren



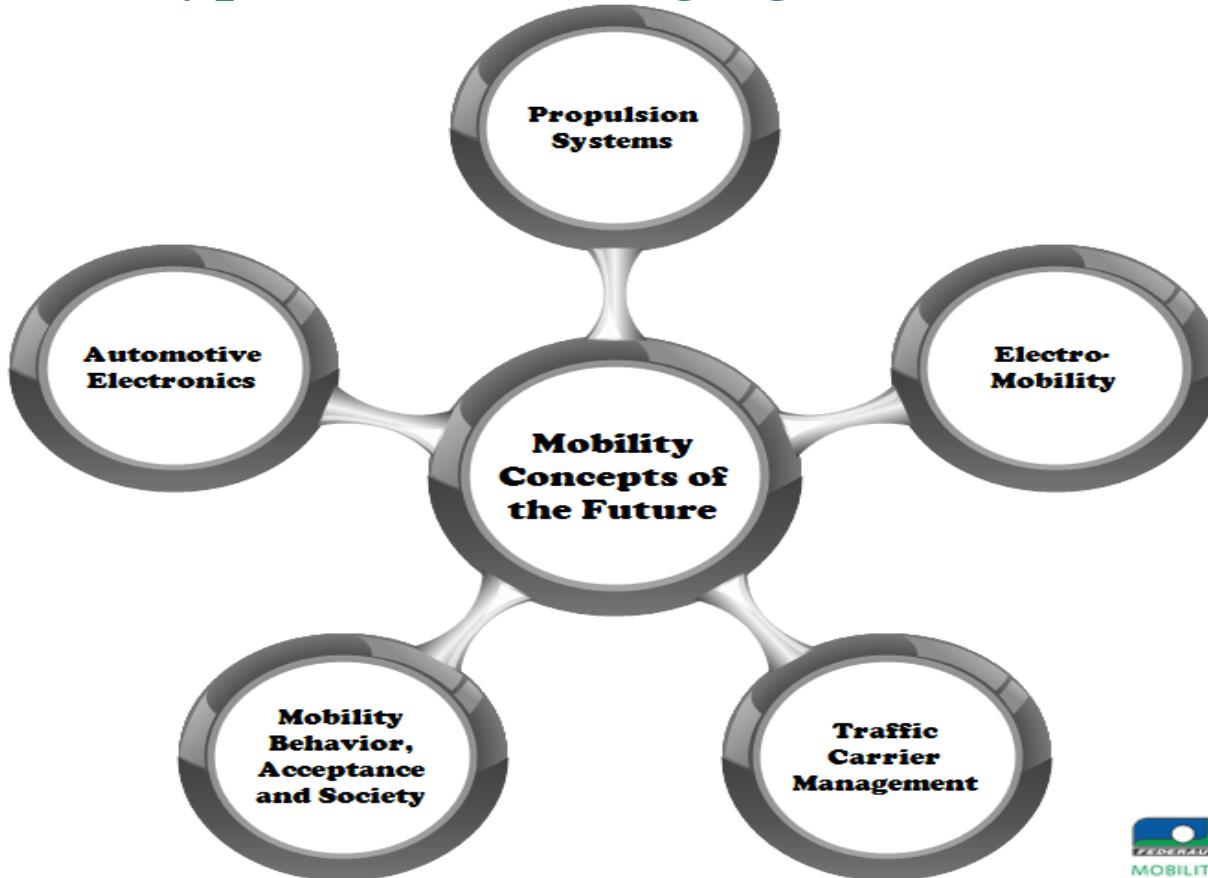
# E-Business, mythe of realiteit?

KPMG-onderzoek bij de beslissingnemers  
in de autowereld op wereldvlak

- De helft meent dat het economische model zal wijzigen
- 71% meent dat de online verkoop zich zal ontwikkelen



# Mobilityprovider: Uitdagingen



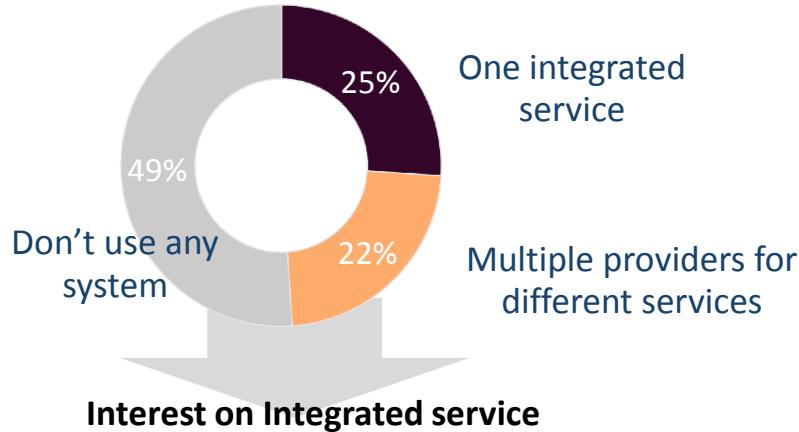


# Business Travel & Mobility IT Platforms

A clear opportunity for providers of integrated business travel & expense platforms

Half of the sample don't have an integrated business travel & expense platform but are interested, representing a clear opportunity for providers of these services

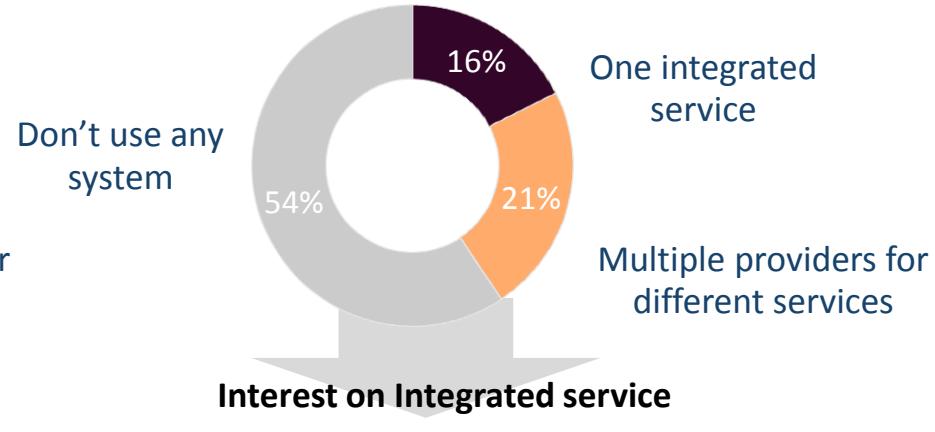
**Current system - Europe**



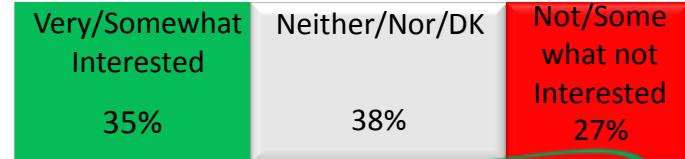
**Interest on Integrated service**



**Current system - Belgium**



**Interest on Integrated service**



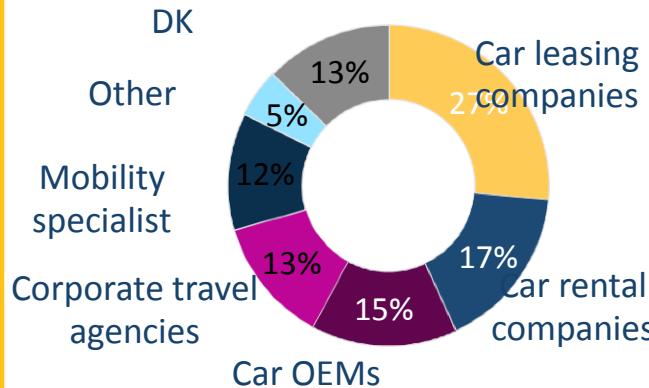
Q26 Mobility IT platform usage EU: n=379; BL: n=63

# New Mobility Solution

Whilst leasing companies were deemed the best provider of such services, the picture is somewhat mixed, thus proving the competitive landscape ahead

Half of the sample don't have an integrated business travel & expense platform but are interested, representing a clear opportunity providers of these services

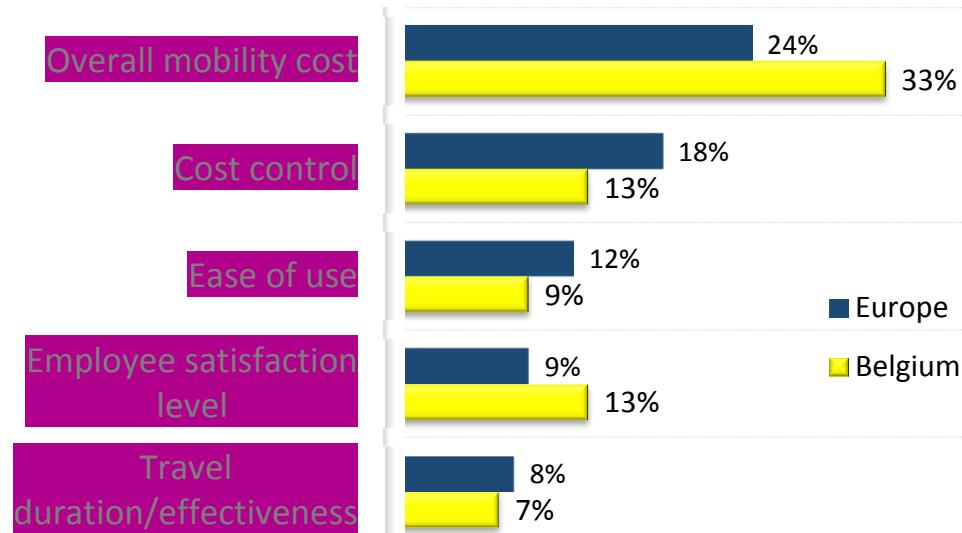
**Best Player to Provide New Solution- Europe**



\* Belgium shows a very similar preference on what the best players are for the new solution

Q32 Best players EU n=411; BL n=77

**Top Important Areas to Address- Europe**







TWEEWIELERS

# TWEEWIELERS (bedrijfsfiets)



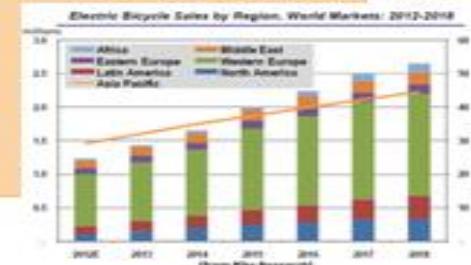
## De plaats van de E-bike in de evolutie van de mobiliteitsmarkt

- Nieuwe doelgroepen
  - woon-werkverkeer
  - co-mobilität
  - Mobiliteitsbudget
  - Autofabrikanten bieden fietsen aan
- Nood aan weginfrastructuur/opleiding
- Goederenvervoer
  - Bedrijfsleasefiets & cargo fiets

<http://www.cyclelogistics.eu/>



	City bikes	Tour bikes	Cargo bikes	Folding bikes
Frequency	Frequent, crossing and off-tarmac	Comfort, long distances	Relaxed, need instant parking space	Occasional
Weight	Light/Moderate	Moderate	Heavy	Light
Range	Short distances	Long distances	Moderate	Not very important
Capacity	Most important	Medium	Heavy load	Moderate user choice*
User	Relatively ideal	Moderate	Relatively dependent	Moderate



## *5. Observaties mbt duurzaamheid*



BUSINESS TRAINING  
COACHING & CONSULTANCY

Onzekerheid leidt tot  
chaos, angst ... en een  
grondslag voor  
bewustwording en  
verandering



BUSINESS TRAINING  
COACHING & CONSULTANCY



# KLIMAATVERANDERING

## IPCC-verslag

Luchtvaart van en naar Nederland is verantwoordelijk voor een uitstoot van

**12.965** miljoen kg CO<sub>2</sub>

Mobiliteit is verantwoordelijk voor 23% van de totale CO<sub>2</sub>-uitstoot in Nederland in 2011. Daarnaast draagt mobiliteit nog steeds voor een aanzienlijk deel bij aan de totale uitstoot van stikstofoxiden (62%) en fijn stof (31%). Dit is nog exclusief internationale scheepvaart en luchtvaart.

Onze auto's zijn veel schoner geworden. De uitstoot van fijn stof en stikstofoxiden (NO<sub>x</sub>) is gedaald, ondanks de toename van het aantal kilometers dat voertuigen afleggen.

In miljoen kg CO<sub>2</sub>



**60%**

De Europese Unie heeft de ambitie om in 2050 de uitstoot van CO<sub>2</sub> door transport met 60% verminderd te hebben ten opzichte van 1990.

Wegverkeer is veruit de belangrijkste veroorzaaker van uitstoot van broeikasgassen door transport. Ongeveer twee derde van de CO<sub>2</sub>-uitstoot door het wegverkeer wordt veroorzaakt door personenauto's.

**34.200**



Als alle korte autoroutes onder de 5 kilometer met de fiets zouden worden gemaakt, zou de CO<sub>2</sub>-uitstoot door auto's afnemen met rond de 7 procent.

Oftewel rond de 1.500 miljoen kg CO<sub>2</sub>.

Trams en metro

Defensie-activiteiten

Personentreinen

Binnenvaart

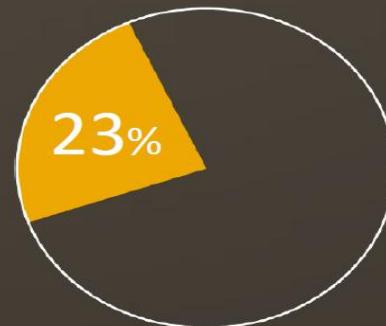
Landbouw- en overige weetligingen

Wegverkeer

**Mobiliteit veroorzaakt uitstoot van broeikasgassen**

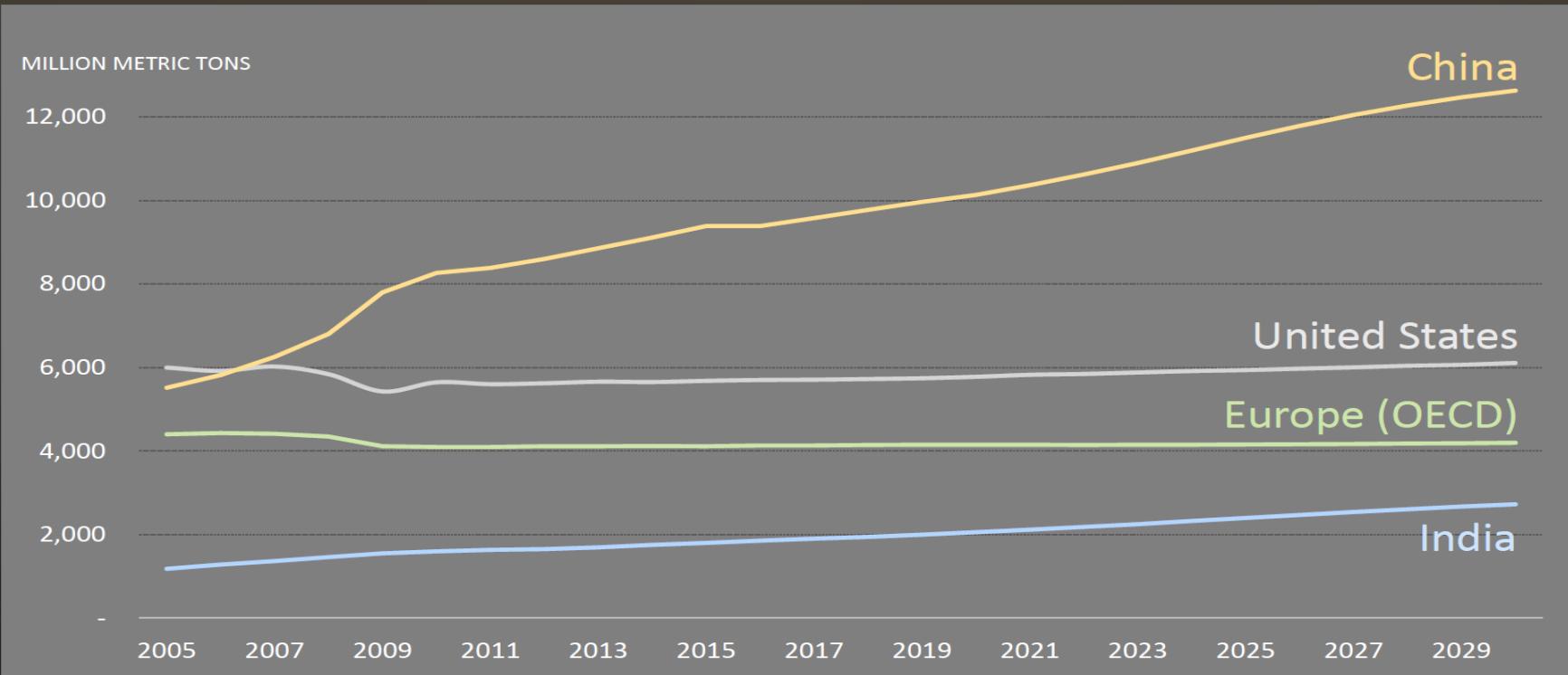
# POLLUTION

% of carbon emissions  
from vehicles



# POLLUTION

## World CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



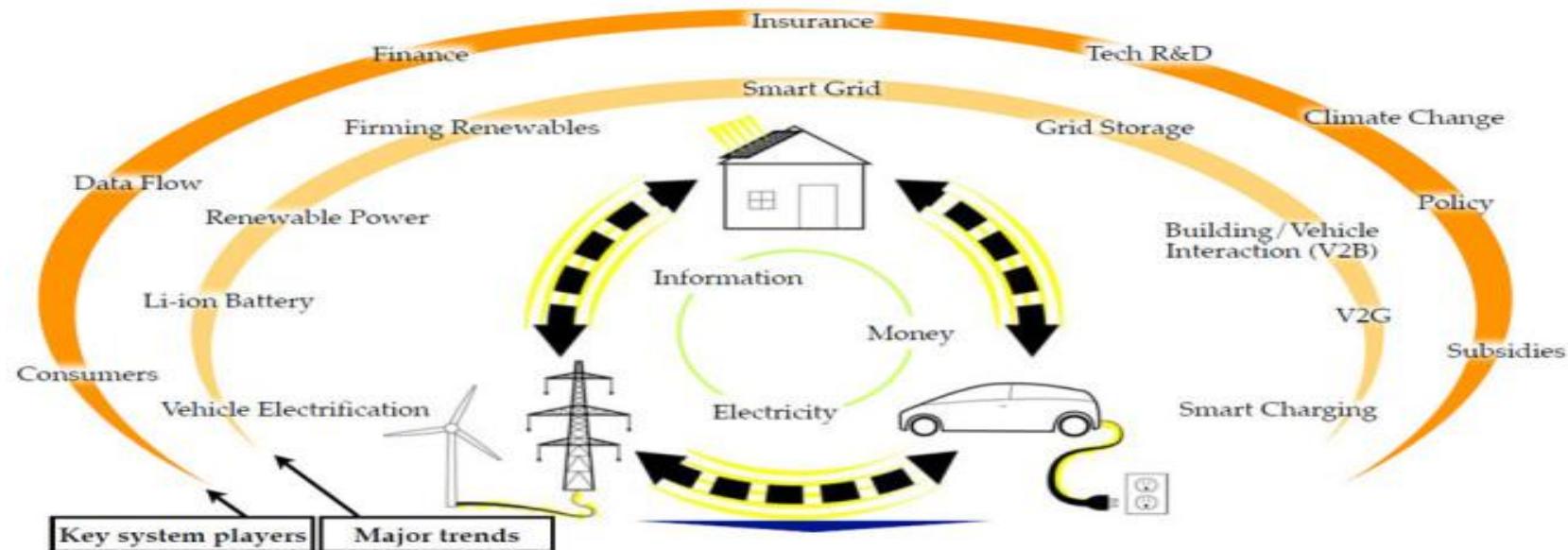
# IPCC-verslag: de opwarming van de aarde is "onmiskenbaar"



# TRANSITIE & ENERGIE



# Business ontwikkeling



**Belangrijke groep van bedrijven wachten op uitvoering actieplan Clean Power van de gewesten om de basis te kunnen leggen voor een duurzame markontwikkeling**

## *6. Observaties van de overheidsinvloed*



BUSINESS TRAINING  
COACHING & CONSULTANCY

# Maatschappelijke ontwikkeling

Beleidskeuzes rond het  
mobiliteitsvraagstuk



*Op 6 maart 2015 stemde de Raad Milieu (EU) in om de binnenlandse uitstoot van broeikasgassen in de EU met tenminste **40%** te verminderen **tegen 2030** ten opzichte van het niveau in 1990. Europa is de eerste belangrijke partij die haar beoogde nationale doelstelling aan het UNFCCC-secretariaat (United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change) heeft overgemaakt.*





waterstof

Elektrische voertuigen

## CLEAN POWER ACTION PLAN

TARGETS Vlaanderen:  
EV= 60500 voertuigen in 2020  
CNG= 40000 voertuigen in 2020  
+ 300 CNG-stations & 7400 laadpunten in 2020  
20 waterstofstations in 2020

CNG/LNG





# Fiscale & sociale wetgeving

werknemer ( woon werk—beroepskosten)  
werkgever ( sociale bijdragen RSZ + aftrekbare kosten)

Bedrijfswagen ( voordeel alle aard VAA voor werknemer) + (sociale bijdragen/ aftrekbare kosten voor werkgever)

Dienstverplaatsingen ( BTW-gemengd gebruik)

Vervoersplannen: Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest ( Ordonnantie 14 mei 2009 ( BS 27 mei 2009 ) + Besluit van 7 april 2011( BS 9 mei 2011))

Vlaanderen : wetgeving = **STOP**-principe, mobiliteitsplan, decreet mobiliteitsbeleid, pendelplan &-fonds, mobiliteitseffectenrapportage ( MOBER), provinciale mobiliteitspunten (pmp)



Mo - Di - Mi - Do - Fr - Sa - So

Arbeitsweg



Mo - Di - Mi - Do - Fr - Sa - So

Ausflug aufs Land



intermodal

## Transitie en mobiliteit

Nieuwe behoefte aan integratie van administratieve systemen ( waar het beheer van datastromen een strategische asset wordt)

Ontwikkeling omgevingsgebied ( regio of stad) waar bedrijf is gevestigd

Nieuwe hoogwaardige diensten door nieuwe aanbieders van diensten ( inclusief software)

Rol van (lokale) overheid binnen mobiliteit

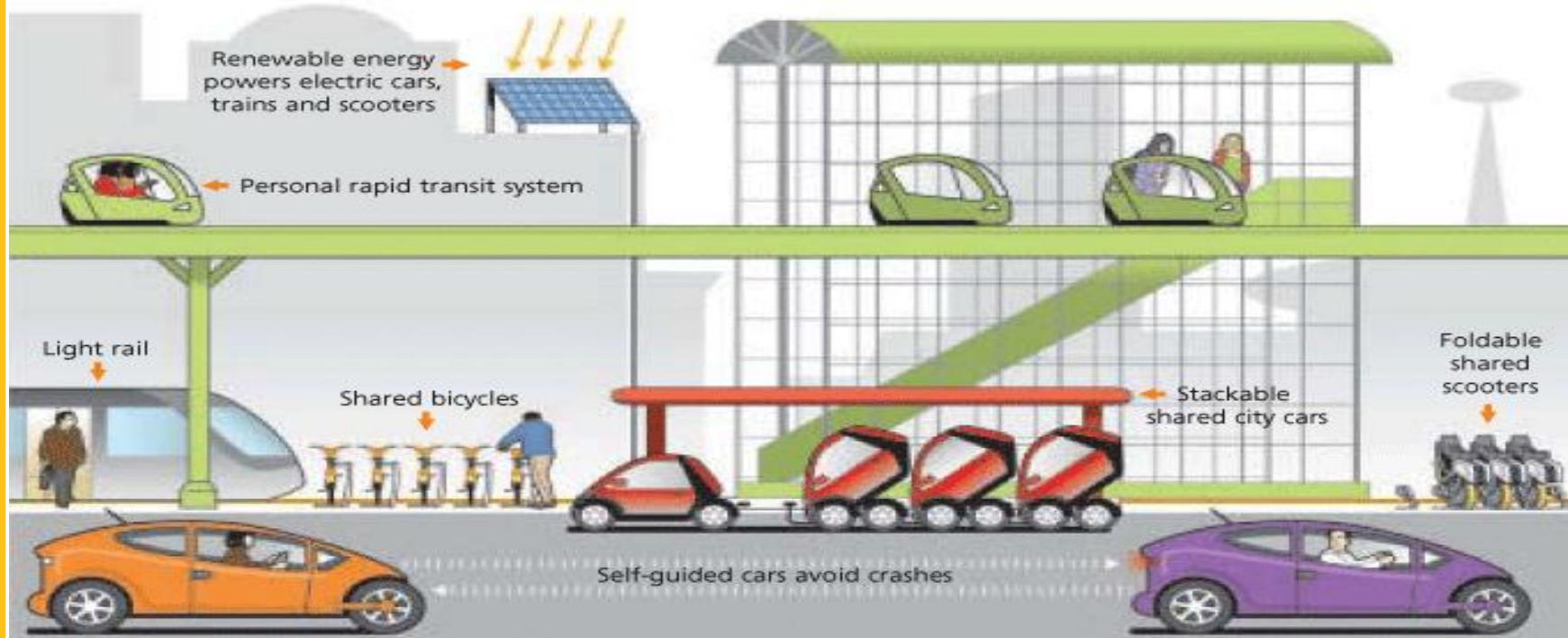


BUSINESS TRAINING  
COACHING &

FEDERAUTO

ULTANIC  
TRAXIO

MOBILITY RETAIL AND TECHNICAL DISTRIBUTION



## *7. Conclusies Observaties*



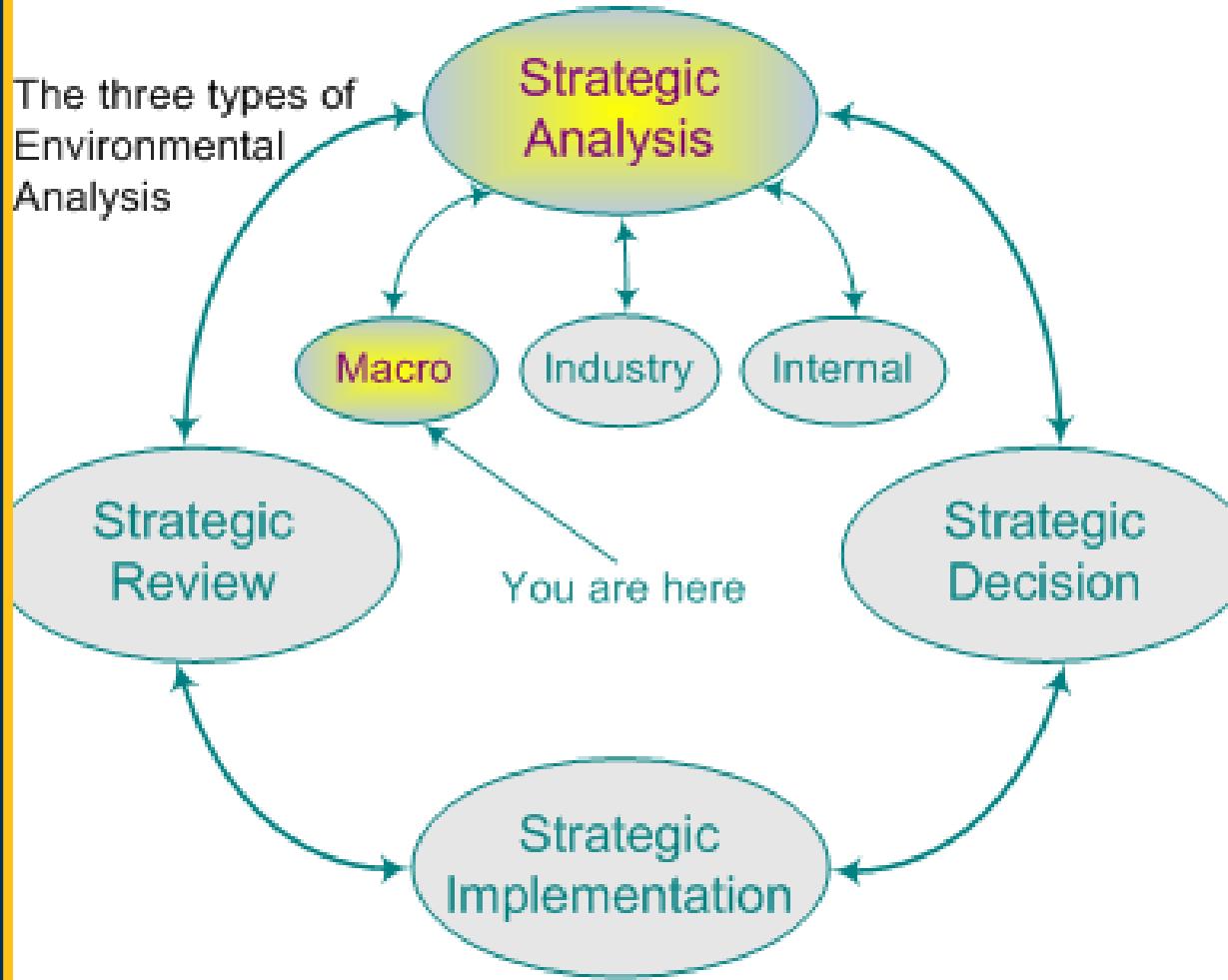
BUSINESS TRAINING  
COACHING & CONSULTANCY

# Discovering Strategy

## Strategische analyse: DESTEP

- Demografisch
- Economisch
- Sociologisch
- Technologisch
- Ecologisch
- Politiek

The three types of  
Environmental  
Analysis



# TRAXIO

## Studiedienst

Philippe Decrock  
Directeur Studiedienst

02/xxxx

[Philippe.decrock@traxio.be](mailto:Philippe.decrock@traxio.be)  
[www.traxio.be](http://www.traxio.be)

